

Australian Curriculum V9.0 links for Years 3 to 4

#### **Digital Technologies**

- Generating and designing
  - AC9TDI4P02
  - AC9TDI6P02
- Producing and implementing
  - o AC9TDI4P04
  - AC9TDI6P05

### Learning outcomes:

All students will be able to:

 follow and describe algorithms involving sequencing, comparison operators (branching) and iteration.

In addition, some students will be able to:

describe the connections between the algorithm steps and can create links between them.

## **Previous knowledge required:**

To undertake this activity, students will need previous knowledge of what an algorithm is. This will have been delivered to students in Years 1/2.

**Recap:** An algorithm is a series of ordered steps that are required to solve a problem. In order to work, algorithms need to have their steps in the right order.

Algorithms are everywhere in our daily lives. At their simplest level, algorithms exist as a series of instructions that enable us to solve simple problems; for example, recipes or getting ready for the day. Algorithms can also be more complex. For example, some of the largest corporations use algorithms to guide our internet browsing, airports use them to program flight paths, and the health sector uses them to find donor-patient matches.

To find out more about algorithms, explore the <u>algorithm page</u> from the Digital Technologies Hub.

#### **Instructions:**

This activity has been designed to be undertaken in various formats to suit the learning styles and preferences of your class. This can be done as a group activity or as individual activities.

Step 1) Read 'A Day in the Life of a software engineer' on the back of Meredith's career information sheet (as a class or individually)

Step 2) Tell the class you will be working on Algorithms today and share the LO, using the 'Day in the Life of' sheet as the data source.

Step 3) As a class, contribute to a list of steps that Meredith does in a day (suggested list on next page). This can be written on the class board, or students work in pairs and noted down in workbooks before discussing it as a class.

Step 4) Direct students to complete either Sheet A, B, C or D at your discretion (Please note, tasks are levelled in increasing difficulty to meet the needs of different abilities you may find in your classroom. Please choose the most appropriate for your class/individual students).

Teacher's note: Support students to understand why order is important when undertaking some tasks. Ask students if they can identify other tasks where the order of instructions is very important, such as:

- Getting undressed to hop in the shower/bath.
- Opening your mouth to have a drink of water.
- Getting a bowl for your cereal so the milk doesn't end up all over the kitchen bench.

Instructions continue on the next page.



#### Instructions continued:

Step 5) Extension: Ask students to identify any variables that might disrupt Meredith's day, such as:

- Expert is on leave
- Internet is down
- Emails are hacked
- Forgets password
- Testing doesn't work

Further extension - ask students who have completed their work to think of ways they can overcome the disrupting variables -

Step 6) Bring the class together and discuss work, thinking about what students found challenging, what was easy, and how their work could be improved.

## Suggested steps:

- 1. Get to work
- 2. Check emails
- 3. Organise emails
- 4. Respond to emails
- 5. Write accessibility code
- 6. Send accessibility code to expert for review
- 7. Read review comments
- 8. Make required changes from comments.
- 9. Test code
- 10.Check test results
- 11. Fix failures found during testing
- 12. Submit changes to the expert for review
- 13. Ask the expert for clarification on review comments
- 14. Final check of emails.
- 15.Leave work

## Suggested steps to reply to email:

- 1. Open email
- 2. Enter password
- 3. Select one email
- 4. Press 'reply'
- 5. Type my response
- 6. Press 'send'



#### **Curriculum links**

Links with Digital Technologies Curriculum Area

Strand	Content Description
Generating and designing	AC9TDI4P02 - Year 3 follow and describe algorithms involving sequencing, comparison operators (branching) and iteration  AC9TDI6P02 - Year 4 design algorithms involving multiple alternatives (branching) and iteration
Producing and implementing	AC9TDI4P04 – Year 3 implement simple algorithms as visual programs involving control structures and input  AC9TDI6P05 – Year 4 implement algorithms as visual programs involving control structures, variables and input



**Student name:** 

Number these steps, from 1 to 15 Meredith needs to follow to do her job. Identify which step comes first and number this number 1, then find the next thing Meredith does in her day, this is step 2. Keep going until you reach number 15.

Write accessibility code	
Final check of emails.	
Test code	
Get to work	
Respond to emails	
Send accessibility code to expert for review	
Submit changes to expert for review	
Make required changes from comments.	
Leave work	
Check test results	
Check emails	
Ask expert for clarification on review comments	
Fix failures found during testing	
Organise emails	
Read review comments	
How would Meredith reply to an email? Identify six steps she would	l take.
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
Identify three variables (problems) that might disrupt Meredith's da	
1	
2	
3.	

Fill in the missing words from the word bank below so Meredith can do her job.

1. Get to					
2	emails				
3. Organise					
4. Respond		emails			
5	accessibi	lity code			
6. Send accessibility	code to	for	review		
7.Read review					
8. Make required		from commen	ts.		
9	code				
10. Check test					
11	failures found during testing				
12	changes	to expert for review			
13. Ask expert for cla	arification on		_ comments		
14	check of	emails.			
15	work				
Word bank					
final		write		test results	
check		expert		fix	
work		leave		submit	
emails		comments		review	
to		changes			
Identify three var How might she ov			ht disrupt Mer	edith's day.	
	refconie til	ese:			
1					
2					
3.					

## **Sheet C**

**Student name:** 

Identify and fill in the missing words below so Meredith can do her job.

1.Get to		
2	emails	
3. Organise		
4.Respond	emails	
5	accessibility code	
6. Send accessibility co	review	
7.Read review		
8. Make required	from commen	ts.
9	code	
10. Check test		
11	_ failures found during testing	
12	_ changes to expert for review	
13. Ask expert for clarif	ication on	_ comments
14	_ check of emails.	
15.	work	

Identify as many variables (problems) as you can that might disrupt Meredith's day. How might she overcome these?

# **Sheet D**

**Student name:** 

Fill in the steps so Meredith can do her job.

1.

Pssst. We're here to help;)

2.

5.

9.

12.

15.



3.



4.



6.



7.



8.



10.



11.



13.



14.



Identify as many variables (problems) as you can that might disrupt Meredith's day. How might she overcome these?